

C Thermodynamic Quantities for Selected Substances at 298.15 K (25°C)

Substance	ΔH_f° (kJ/mol)	ΔG_f° (kJ/mol)	S° (J/mol-K)	Substance	ΔH_f° (kJ/mol)	ΔG_f° (kJ/mol)	S° (J/mol-K)
Aluminum				CF₄(g)	-679.9	-635.1	262.3
Al(s)	0	0	28.32	CH ₄ (g)	-74.8	-50.8	186.3
AlCl ₃ (s)	-705.6	-630.0	109.3	C ₂ H ₂ (g)	226.7	209.2	200.8
Al ₂ O ₃ (s)	-1669.8	-1576.5	51.00	C ₂ H ₄ (g)	52.30	68.11	219.4
				C ₂ H ₆ (g)	-84.68	-32.89	229.5
Barium				C ₃ H ₈ (g)	-103.85	-23.47	269.9
Ba(s)	0	0	63.2	C ₄ H ₁₀ (g)	-124.73	-15.71	310.0
BaCO ₃ (s)	-1216.3	-1137.6	112.1	C ₄ H ₁₀ (l)	-147.6	-15.0	231.0
BaO(s)	-553.5	-525.1	70.42	C ₆ H ₆ (g)	82.9	129.7	269.2
				C ₆ H ₆ (l)	49.0	124.5	172.8
Beryllium				CH ₃ OH(g)	-201.2	-161.9	237.6
Be(s)	0	0	9.44	CH ₃ OH(l)	-238.6	-166.23	126.8
BeO(s)	-608.4	-579.1	13.77	C ₂ H ₅ OH(g)	-235.1	-168.5	282.7
Be(OH) ₂ (s)	-905.8	-817.9	50.21	C ₂ H ₅ OH(l)	-277.7	-174.76	160.7
				C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆ (s)	-1273.02	-910.4	212.1
Bromine				CO(g)	-110.5	-137.2	197.9
Br(g)	111.8	82.38	174.9	CO ₂ (g)	-393.5	-394.4	213.6
Br ⁻ (aq)	-120.9	-102.8	80.71	HC ₂ H ₃ O ₂ (l)	-487.0	-392.4	159.8
Br ₂ (g)	30.71	3.14	245.3				
Br ₂ (l)	0	0	152.3	Cesium			
HBr(g)	-36.23	-53.22	198.49	Cs(g)	76.50	49.53	175.6
				Cs(s)	0	0	85.15
Calcium				CsCl(s)	-442.8	-414.4	101.2
Ca(g)	179.3	145.5	154.8	Chlorine			
Ca(s)	0	0	41.4	Cl(g)	121.7	105.7	165.2
CaCO ₃				Cl ⁻ (aq)	-167.2	-131.2	56.5
(s, calcite)	-1207.1	-1128.76	92.88	Cl ₂ (g)	0	0	222.96
CaCl ₂ (s)	-795.8	-748.1	104.6	HCl(aq)	-167.2	-131.2	56.5
CaF ₂ (s)	-1219.6	-1167.3	68.87	HCl(g)	-92.30	-95.27	186.69
CaO(s)	-635.5	-604.17	39.75				
Ca(OH) ₂ (s)	-986.2	-898.5	83.4	Chromium			
CaSO ₄ (s)	-1434.0	-1321.8	106.7	Cr(g)	397.5	352.6	174.2
				Cr(s)	0	0	23.6
Carbon				Cr ₂ O ₃ (s)	-1139.7	-1058.1	81.2
C(g)	718.4	672.9	158.0				
C(s, diamond)	1.88	2.84	2.43				
C(s, graphite)	0	0	5.69				
CCl ₄ (g)	-106.7	-64.0	309.4				
CCl ₄ (l)	-139.3	-68.6	214.4				

Substance	ΔH_f° (kJ/mol)	ΔG_f° (kJ/mol)	S° (J/mol-K)	Substance	ΔH_f° (kJ/mol)	ΔG_f° (kJ/mol)	S° (J/mol-K)
Cobalt				Magnesium			
Co(g)	439	393	179	Mg(g)	147.1	112.5	148.6
Co(s)	0	0	28.4	Mg(s)	0	0	32.51
Copper				MgCl ₂ (s)	-641.6	-592.1	89.6
Cu(g)	338.4	298.6	166.3	MgO(s)	-601.8	-569.6	26.8
Cu(s)	0	0	33.30	Mg(OH) ₂ (s)	-924.7	-833.7	63.24
CuCl ₂ (s)	-205.9	-161.7	108.1	Manganese			
CuO(s)	-156.1	-128.3	42.59	Mn(g)	280.7	238.5	173.6
Cu ₂ O(s)	-170.7	-147.9	92.36	Mn(s)	0	0	32.0
Fluorine				MnO(s)	-385.2	-362.9	59.7
F(g)	80.0	61.9	158.7	MnO ₂ (s)	-519.6	-464.8	53.14
F ⁻ (aq)	-332.6	-278.8	-13.8	MnO ₄ ⁻ (aq)	-541.4	-447.2	191.2
F ₂ (g)	0	0	202.7	Mercury			
HF(g)	-268.61	-270.70	173.51	Hg(g)	60.83	31.76	174.89
Hydrogen				Hg(l)	0	0	77.40
H(g)	217.94	203.26	114.60	HgCl ₂ (s)	-230.1	-184.0	144.5
H ⁺ (aq)	0	0	0	Hg ₂ Cl ₂ (s)	-264.9	-210.5	192.5
H ⁺ (g)	1536.2	1517.0	108.9	Nickel			
H ₂ (g)	0	0	130.58	Ni(g)	429.7	384.5	182.1
Iodine				Ni(s)	0	0	29.9
I(g)	106.60	70.16	180.66	NiCl ₂ (s)	-305.3	-259.0	97.65
I ⁻ (aq)	-55.19	-51.57	111.3	NiO(s)	-239.7	-211.7	37.99
I ₂ (g)	62.25	19.37	260.57	Nitrogen			
I ₂ (s)	0	0	116.73	N(g)	472.7	455.5	153.3
HI(g)	25.94	1.30	206.3	N ₂ (g)	0	0	191.50
Iron				NH ₃ (aq)	-80.29	-26.50	111.3
Fe(g)	415.5	369.8	180.5	NH ₃ (g)	-46.19	-16.66	192.5
Fe(s)	0	0	27.15	NH ₄ ⁺ (aq)	-132.5	-79.31	113.4
Fe ²⁺ (aq)	-87.86	-84.93	113.4	N ₂ H ₄ (g)	95.40	159.4	238.5
Fe ³⁺ (aq)	-47.69	-10.54	293.3	NH ₄ CN(s)	0.0	—	—
FeCl ₂ (s)	-341.8	-302.3	117.9	NH ₄ Cl(s)	-314.4	-203.0	94.6
FeCl ₃ (s)	-400	-334	142.3	NH ₄ NO ₃ (s)	-365.6	-184.0	151
FeO(s)	-271.9	-255.2	60.75	NO(g)	90.37	86.71	210.62
Fe ₂ O ₃ (s)	-822.16	-740.98	89.96	NO ₂ (g)	33.84	51.84	240.45
Fe ₃ O ₄ (s)	-1117.1	-1014.2	146.4	N ₂ O(g)	81.6	103.59	220.0
FeS ₂ (s)	-171.5	-160.1	52.92	N ₂ O ₄ (g)	9.66	98.28	304.3
Lead				NOCl(g)	52.6	66.3	264
Pb(s)	0	0	68.85	HNO ₃ (aq)	-206.6	-110.5	146
PbBr ₂ (s)	-277.4	-260.7	161	HNO ₃ (g)	-134.3	-73.94	266.4
PbCO ₃ (s)	-699.1	-625.5	131.0	Oxygen			
Pb(NO ₃) ₂ (aq)	-421.3	-246.9	303.3	O(g)	247.5	230.1	161.0
Pb(NO ₃) ₂ (s)	-451.9	—	—	O ₂ (g)	0	0	205.0
PbO(s)	-217.3	-187.9	68.70	O ₃ (g)	142.3	163.4	237.6
Lithium				OH ⁻ (aq)	-230.0	-157.3	-10.7
Li(g)	159.3	126.6	138.8	H ₂ O(g)	-241.82	-228.57	188.83
Li(s)	0	0	29.09	H ₂ O(l)	-285.83	-237.13	69.91
Li ⁺ (aq)	-278.5	-273.4	12.2	H ₂ O ₂ (g)	-136.10	-105.48	232.9
Li ⁺ (g)	685.7	648.5	133.0	H ₂ O ₂ (l)	-187.8	-120.4	109.6
LiCl(s)	-408.3	-384.0	59.30				

Substance	ΔH_f° (kJ/mol)	ΔG_f° (kJ/mol)	S° (J/mol-K)	Substance	ΔH_f° (kJ/mol)	ΔG_f° (kJ/mol)	S° (J/mol-K)
Phosphorus				Sodium			
P(g)	316.4	280.0	163.2	Na(g)	107.7	77.3	153.7
P ₂ (g)	144.3	103.7	218.1	Na(s)	0	0	51.45
P ₄ (g)	58.9	24.4	280	Na ⁺ (aq)	-240.1	-261.9	59.0
P ₄ (s, red)	-17.46	-12.03	22.85	Na ⁺ (g)	609.3	574.3	148.0
P ₄ (s, white)	0	0	41.08	NaBr(aq)	-360.6	-364.7	141
PCl ₃ (g)	-288.07	-269.6	311.7	NaBr(s)	-361.4	-349.3	86.82
PCl ₃ (l)	-319.6	-272.4	217	Na ₂ CO ₃ (s)	-1130.9	-1047.7	136.0
PF ₅ (g)	-1594.4	-1520.7	300.8	NaCl(aq)	-407.1	-393.0	115.5
PH ₃ (g)	5.4	13.4	210.2	NaCl(g)	-181.4	-201.3	229.8
P ₄ O ₆ (s)	-1640.1	—	—	NaCl(s)	-410.9	-384.0	72.33
P ₄ O ₁₀ (s)	-2940.1	-2675.2	228.9	NaHCO ₃ (s)	-947.7	-851.8	102.1
POCl ₃ (g)	-542.2	-502.5	325	NaNO ₃ (aq)	-446.2	-372.4	207
POCl ₃ (l)	-597.0	-520.9	222	NaNO ₃ (s)	-467.9	-367.0	116.5
H ₃ PO ₄ (aq)	-1288.3	-1142.6	158.2	NaOH(aq)	-469.6	-419.2	49.8
Potassium				Strontium			
K(g)	89.99	61.17	160.2	SrO(s)	-592.0	-561.9	54.9
K(s)	0	0	64.67	Sr(g)	164.4	110.0	164.6
KCl(s)	-435.9	-408.3	82.7	Sulfur			
KClO ₃ (s)	-391.2	-289.9	143.0	S(s, rhombic)	0	0	31.88
KClO ₃ (aq)	-349.5	-284.9	265.7	SO ₂ (g)	-296.9	-300.4	248.5
KNO ₃ (s)	-492.70	-393.13	288.1	SO ₃ (g)	-395.2	-370.4	256.2
K ₂ O(s)	-363.2	-322.1	94.14	SO ₄ ²⁻ (aq)	-909.3	-744.5	20.1
KO ₂ (s)	-284.5	-240.6	122.5	SOCl ₂ (l)	-245.6	—	—
K ₂ O ₂ (s)	-495.8	-429.8	113.0	H ₂ S(g)	-20.17	-33.01	205.6
KOH(s)	-424.7	-378.9	78.91	H ₂ SO ₄ (aq)	-909.3	-744.5	20.1
KOH(aq)	-482.4	-440.5	91.6	H ₂ SO ₄ (l)	-814.0	-689.9	156.1
Rubidium				Titanium			
Rb(g)	85.8	55.8	170.0	Ti(g)	468	422	180.3
Rb(s)	0	0	76.78	Ti(s)	0	0	30.76
RbCl(s)	-430.5	-412.0	92	TiCl ₄ (g)	-763.2	-726.8	354.9
RbClO ₃ (s)	-392.4	-292.0	152	TiCl ₄ (l)	-804.2	-728.1	221.9
Scandium				Vanadium			
Sc(g)	377.8	336.1	174.7	V(g)	514.2	453.1	182.2
Sc(s)	0	0	34.6	V(s)	0	0	28.9
Selenium				Zinc			
H ₂ Se(g)	29.7	15.9	219.0	Zn(g)	130.7	95.2	160.9
Silicon				Zn(s)	0	0	41.63
Si(g)	368.2	323.9	167.8	ZnCl ₂ (s)	-415.1	-369.4	111.5
Si(s)	0	0	18.7	ZnO(s)	-348.0	-318.2	43.9
SiC(s)	-73.22	-70.85	16.61				
SiCl ₄ (l)	-640.1	-572.8	239.3				
SiO ₂ (s, quartz)	-910.9	-856.5	41.84				
Silver							
Ag(s)	0	0	42.55				
Ag ⁺ (aq)	105.90	77.11	73.93				
AgCl(s)	-127.0	-109.70	96.11				
Ag ₂ O(s)	-31.05	-11.20	121.3				
AgNO ₃ (s)	-124.4	-33.41	140.9				