## General Chemistry <br> Mr. MacGillivray <br> Teach Yourself Solution Stoichiometry!

$\ldots \quad \mathrm{Ca}(\mathrm{OH})_{2}(\mathrm{aq})+\mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{PO}_{4}(\mathrm{aq}) \rightarrow \ldots \mathrm{Ca}_{3}\left(\mathrm{PO}_{4}\right)_{2}(\mathrm{aq})+\ldots \mathrm{HOH}(\mathrm{I})$
PROBLEM: What volume of 0.250 M phosphoric acid $\left(\mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{PO}_{4}\right)$ is required to neutralize 35.2 ml of 0.338 M calcium hydroxide, $\mathrm{Ca}(\mathrm{OH})_{2}$ ?

1. Balance the equation above.
2. Fill in the blanks to set up your knowns and unknowns.

3. Find the number of moles of calcium hydroxide. Use $M=n / V$. Show calculations. Units have to cancel, so use liters! Fill in the answer in the "mol" box under $\mathrm{Ca}(\mathrm{OH})_{2}$.

4. Convert from mol of calcium hydroxide to moles of phosphoric acid. Show your calculations. Fill in the answer above in the "mol" box under phosphoric acid.
5. Use $M=n / V$ to find the number of liters of $\mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{PO}_{4}$. Convert to ml and fill in the answer () !
6. Repeat the above procedure for the following problem: How many ml of a 0.312 M solution of $\mathrm{Pb}\left(\mathrm{NO}_{3}\right)_{2}$ are needed to react completely with 75.0 ml of 0.500 M Nal ?

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\mathrm{Pb}\left(\mathrm{NO}_{3}\right)_{2}+\ldots \mathrm{NaI} \rightarrow \text { _ }^{-} \mathrm{PbI}_{2}+\ldots \mathrm{NaNO}_{3}
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