

General Chemistry
Mr. MacGillivray
Quiz #19:
Empirical and Molecular Formulas

1. Calculate the % composition by mass of Na_3PO_4 . Show all work. Report answers to three significant figures.

% Na = _____ % P = _____ % O = _____

Assume 100 mol Na_3PO_4

$$\begin{array}{r} \therefore 3.00 \text{ mol Na} \times \frac{23 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ mole}} = \frac{69 \text{ g Na}}{1 \text{ mole}} \\ 1.00 \text{ mol P} \times \frac{31 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ mole}} = \frac{31 \text{ g P}}{1 \text{ mole}} \\ 4.00 \text{ mol O} \times \frac{16 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ mole}} = \frac{64 \text{ g O}}{1 \text{ mole}} \end{array}$$

total = 164g

Empirical and Molecular Formulas

1. Calculate the % composition by mass of Na_3PO_4 . Show all work. Report answers to three significant figures.

% Na = $\frac{42.1}{100} \times 100 = 42.1\%$ % P = $\frac{18.9}{100} \times 100 = 18.9\%$ % O = $\frac{39.0}{100} \times 100 = 39.0\%$

% Na = $\frac{69}{164} \times 100 = 42.1\%$ % O = $\frac{64}{164} \times 100 = 39.0\%$

% P = $\frac{31}{164} \times 100 = 18.9\%$

2. Calculate the empirical formula of a compound for which the % composition by mass is 69.9% Fe and 30.1% O. Show all work.

Assume 100g $\therefore 69.9 \text{ g Fe and } 30.1 \text{ g O}$

$$\begin{array}{l} 69.9 \text{ g Fe} \times \frac{1 \text{ mole Fe}}{55.85 \text{ g Fe}} = 1.25 \text{ mole Fe} \\ 30.1 \text{ g O} \times \frac{1 \text{ mole O}}{16.0 \text{ g O}} = 1.88 \text{ mole O} \end{array}$$

$\rightarrow \text{Fe}_{1.25} \text{O}_{1.88}$

$$\frac{1.88}{1.25} = 1.50 = \frac{3}{2} = \text{Fe}$$

Fe_2O_3

3. Calculate the molecular formula of a compound (molar mass = 150. g/mol) for which the empirical formula is CH_2O .

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{CH}_2\text{O} \quad \text{C} = 12.0 = 12 \\ \quad \quad \quad \text{H} = 2 \times 1.01 = 2 \\ \quad \quad \quad \text{O} = 16 = 16 \\ \quad \quad \quad \hline \quad \quad \quad 30 \text{ g/mole} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{150 \text{ g/mol}}{30 \text{ g/mole}} = 5$$

$\text{C}_5\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_5$