

**General Chemistry**  
**Mr. MacGillivray**  
**Quiz #25:**  
**Gas Laws I**

How is a real gas different than an ideal gas?

Match the mathematical expression with the name of the law.

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|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1. _____ Graham's Law of Effusion          | a) $P_1V_1 = P_2V_2$                  |
| 2. _____ Dalton's Law of Partial Pressures | b) $V_1/T_1 = V_2/T_2$                |
| 3. _____ Boyle's Law                       | c) $P_1/T_1 = P_2/T_2$                |
| 4. _____ Gay-Lussac's Law                  | d) $v_2/v_1 = (m_1/m_2)^{1/2}$        |
| 5. _____ Charles's Law                     | e) $P_1V_1/T_1 = P_2V_2/T_2$          |
| 6. _____ Combined Gas Law                  | f) $P_{\text{tot}} = P_1 + P_2 + P_3$ |

Solve the following problems. Show all work.

1. A sample of gas occupies 4.00 L at 1.20 atm and 200 K. Find its volume when it is held at conditions of STP.
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
2. Balloons are typically made of rubber. While they are usually water-tight they are not 100% "leak-proof" when it comes to gases.
  - (a) Which gas would leak out of balloon more quickly, pure He or pure O<sub>2</sub> ?
  
  
  
  
  
  - (b) Referring to your answer from (a), how many times more quickly would this gas effuse?