

General Chemistry
Mr. MacGillivray
Quiz #38:
pH Calculations I

$$\text{pH} = -\log[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+]$$

$$\text{pOH} = -\log[\text{OH}^-]$$

$$\text{pOH} + \text{pH} = 14$$

$$[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] \times [\text{OH}^-] = 1.00 \times 10^{-14} = K_w$$

Solve each problem. Show all work.

Find the pH of the following solutions:

a) $[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] = 0.010 \text{ M}$ $-\log[0.01] = \text{pH} = 2.00$

b) $[\text{OH}^-] = 0.010 \text{ M}$ $-\log[0.01] = \text{pOH} = 2.00$
 $\text{pH} = 14 - 2 = 12.00$

$\text{pH} = 14 - 8.77$
 $= 5.23$

c) $\text{pOH} = 8.77$ ~~$-\log[\text{OH}^-] = 8.77$~~ ~~$\log[\text{OH}^-] = -8.77$~~ ~~$-\log[\text{OH}^-] = 8.77$~~
 ~~$\text{antilog}(-8.77) = 1.70 \times 10^{-9} \text{ M}$~~

Find the $[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+]$ of each of the following solutions:

a) $\text{pH} = 8.00$ $-\log[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] = 8$
 $\log[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] = -8$ $\text{antilog}(-8) = 1.0 \times 10^{-8} \text{ M}$

b) $\text{pOH} = 8.00$
 $\text{pH} = 14 - 8 = 6$ $-\log[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] = 6$ $\log[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] = -6$
 $\text{antilog} -6 = 1.00 \times 10^{-6} \text{ M}$

c) $[\text{OH}^-] = 7.5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ M}$
 $[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] = \frac{1 \times 10^{-14}}{7.5 \times 10^{-3}} = 1.3 \times 10^{-12} \text{ M}$