

General Chemistry
Mr. MacGillivray
Quiz #26:
Gas Laws II

Solve the following problems. Show all work.

1. If helium gas is collected over water at 20.0 °C and the total pressure of collected gas is 762 mm Hg, find the pressure of the dry He gas.

$$P_{\text{TOT}} = P_{\text{He}} + P_{\text{H}_2\text{O}}$$

$$762 \text{ mmHg} = P_{\text{He}} + 17.5 \text{ mmHg} \leftarrow \text{look this up in the vapor pressure table}$$

$$744.5 \text{ mmHg} = P_{\text{He}}$$

2. What is the volume of 10.0 g of chlorine gas (it's diatomic!!) at 215 K and 135 kPa?

$$PV = nRT$$

$$V = \frac{nRT}{P}$$

$$V = \frac{(0.1408)(0.0821)(215)}{1.33}$$

$$V = 1.87$$

$$P = 135 \text{ kPa} \times \frac{1 \text{ atm}}{101.3 \text{ kPa}} = 1.33 \text{ atm}$$

$$T = 215 \text{ K}$$

$$V = ?$$

$$n = 10.0 \text{ g Cl}_2 \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{71.0 \text{ g}} = 0.1408 \text{ mol Cl}_2$$

$$R = 0.08206 \frac{\text{L atm}}{\text{K mol}}$$

3. What is the density of chlorine (it's diatomic!!) gas at STP?

$$D = \frac{m}{V}$$

easy method: use 1 mol (amount has no effect on density)

$$= \frac{71.0 \text{ g} \leftarrow \text{molar mass}}{22.4 \text{ L} \leftarrow \text{molar volume of a gas}}$$

$$D = 3.17 \text{ g/L}$$

4. Which effuses more quickly, chlorine gas (it's diatomic!!) or Xe gas? How many times more quickly?

$$X_e = 131.3 \text{ g/mol} \quad \text{Cl}_2 = 71.0 \text{ g/mol}$$

$$\frac{V_{\text{Cl}_2}}{V_{\text{Xe}}} = \sqrt{\frac{M_{\text{Xe}}}{M_{\text{Cl}_2}}} = \sqrt{\frac{131.3}{71}} = 1.36$$

lighter thus effuses more quickly.

Cl₂ effuses 1.36 x faster than Xe.